

# Fresno

WEEKLY



# Expositor.

VOL. I.

MILLERTON, FRESNO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, MARCH 29, 1871.

NO. 49.

PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY MORNINGS

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The New Wood Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard Styles of

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**First and Highest Premium**  
at each and every public fair since 1867 (the year it was completed), where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the premiums that the WOOD Sewing Machine Company claim, from the  
**First and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, 1867**  
up to the present time, (see small circulars) are each and every one GENUINE Awards, or we will forfeit \$500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums but how many of them in the last two years?

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the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor's, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! For already its name is a household word in both Europe and America, and is rapidly becoming the place of all others. Its immense central shaft, works in Hartford, Connecticut, the Principal Cities in the World.

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County Court, Hon. Gillum Bailey Judge: First Mondays in January, March, May, July, September and November.

Probate Court, Hon. Gillum Bailey Judge: Opened immediately upon the adjournment of the County Court, at each term.

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Board of Equalization meet: Second Monday in August and first Monday in November.

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No. 138, I. O. O. F., meets every Monday evening at 7 o'clock, in the County Court Room. Visiting brothers in good standing are invited to attend.  
F. FRIEDMAN, N. G.  
F. DUSY, Secretary.

## I. O. G. T.

**MILLERTON LODGE NO. 409,**  
Independent Order of Good Templars, meets in the County Court Room every Saturday evening at 7 o'clock. Members in good standing are cordially invited to attend.  
M. DONAHOO, W. C. T.  
G. W. BAILEY, W. S.

W. G. promptly attend to any business entrusted to his care, in the Counties of Fresno, Tulare, and Kerned. ap27-tf

**Grover & Baker's**  
ELASTIC STITCH  
FAMILY  
SEWING MACHINES  
Excel all others.

They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding a thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not up.

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**The Continued Triumph**  
OF THE  
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Over 12,000 are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

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## WHEN I MEAN TO MARRY.

BY JOHN G. BAKER.

When I mean to marry? Well—  
'Tis idle to dispute with fate;  
But if you choose to hear me tell,  
Pray listen while I fix the date:

When daughters haste with eager feet,  
A mother's daily toils to share;  
Can make the puddings which they eat,  
And mend the stockings which they wear!

When maidens look upon a man  
As in himself what they would marry,  
And not as army soldiers scan  
A sutler or a commissary;

When gentle ladies who have got  
The offer of a lover's hand,  
Consent to share his "earthly lot,"  
And do not mean his lot of land;

When young mechanics are allowed  
To find and wed the farmer's girls,  
And live as they were wont to live,  
Within their sire's one-story houses;

Then madam—if I'm not too old—  
Rejoiced to quit this lonely life,  
I'll brush my beaver, cease to scold,  
And look about me for a wife.

## THE DISGUISED HEIRESS.

Miss Vernon sat at her window plunged in deep thought. She was an heiress, prepossessing in appearance, and as natural, had suitors in plenty. Among them she made a choice of William Winsor, and in a few weeks they were to be married.

William was engaged in the wholesale clothing business, and had the reputation of a sharp, active man of business. Nothing in his prejudice had come to the ears of Miss Vernon until the day before. A poor woman had come to the door in evident poverty, and asked for relief. On being questioned, she said she had been employed in making shirts at twelve cents a piece for wholesale dealers; that, after making a dozen and carrying them to the store, she had been roughly told that they were spoiled, and that nothing would be paid for her work, but that she might have some more if she would agree to do them better. She added that this was one of the small ways in which the firm made money out of poor women, by pretending that the work was unsatisfactorily done, when really no fault could reasonably be found with it.

"Only a dollar and forty-four cents a week for your work!" exclaimed Miss Vernon in dismay.

"That's all," said the poor woman.

"And who is this extortioner that offers you starvation wages and then defrauds you of even them?" asked Miss Vernon indignantly.

"William Winsor."

"Who?" demanded Miss Vernon quickly.

"William Winsor."

"I can hardly believe this. I know the gentleman."

"It is true, and if you will investigate the matter you will find it to be so."

"I will investigate the matter. Here are five dollars for your present needs. Come here to-morrow at this time and I may have some work for you."

The poor woman departed, invoking blessings upon the young heiress.

"I will look into this," said Margaret Vernon, resolutely, "and if it prove true, the engagement between William Winsor and myself shall be broken."

"Nancy," said Miss Vernon, the next morning to the chambermaid, have you an old dress and shabby cloak and bonnet that you can lend me?"

"I have got some so poor that I am not going to wear them again," said Nancy, surprised at such an inquiry.

"Will you lend them to me?"

"Of course, Miss; but what would the likes of you want with such old clothes?"

"A little fan, that's all," said Miss Vernon, "I am going to disguise myself, and see if I can't deceive somebody."

With this explanation Nancy was content, and produced the clothes. Miss Vernon put them on, and in addition borrowed of another of the servants a thick green veil, somewhat the worse for wear, and then set out on her mission. No one, in her disguise, would have recognized the usually elegantly dressed heiress, Miss Vernon.

Miss Vernon slipped out of the basement door, and took her way to a large store, on which was entered the name of William Winsor, in large gilt letters.

She entered, and after a while a clerk spoke to her in a rough voice, "Well, what do you want?"

"I want to get some work," she said in a low voice.

"We can give you some shirts."

"Anything."

"Can you sew well?"

"I think so."

"At any rate we will try you."

A half dozen shirts were given to Miss Vernon, and she was informed that if satis-

factorily done, she would be paid twelve cents apiece. These she carried home, slipping in at the back door.

Two hours later the poor woman called. "Here are some shirts for you to make," said Miss Vernon.

"Why, they are the same kind as I have been making," said the woman in surprise.

"That is true, and they come from the same place."

"Am I to bring them back there?"

"No, you will bring the here. I will pay you double the price you have been receiving."

"Thank you, miss; you are very kind."

"Sew them as neatly as possible. I wish to see if they will be rejected as poor work."

"Yes, Miss Vernon, I will take pains with them."

Three days later the poor woman returned with the work completed. Miss Vernon paid her for them and requested her to call next day again.

"Nancy," said the heiress, after her protegee had departed. "I wish to borrow your old clothes again."

"Certainly, Miss," said Nancy, "if it is not ashamed you are to appear in such rags."

"No one will know me, Nancy."

"Sure, Miss, you can take them whenever you like."

"I don't think I shall need them again, Nancy, but thank you all the same."

Not long afterwards, Miss Vernon, in her shabby disguise, entered the establishment of William Winsor, with the bundle of shirts under her arm. She went to the counter and laid them down.

"What have you got there?" demanded a pert young clerk.

"Some work, sir," said Miss Vernon, humbly.

"Well, why don't you open the bundle?" said the young man, picking his teeth with his knife.

Miss Vernon did so.

The young man reigned to tumble over the shirts, glancing at them carelessly.

"Shocking! shocking!" he said.

"What's the matter, sir?"

"They are wretchedly sewed. That's what's the matter. How do you expect we are going to get rid of such shirts as these?"

"I am sure I thought they were well done," said Miss Vernon.

"You thought, did you?" repeated the clerk, mocking her. "Well I think differently, and that's all about it. We shan't pay you for these shirts. They will have to be sold at a loss."

"But what shall I do?" asked Miss Vernon in seeming distress.

"That's your business, not mine. We will try you once more, and give you another half dozen shirts. If they are done better you will be paid for them."

To the indignation of the clerk, who was not used to such independence in the poor women who worked for the establishment, Miss Vernon took the shirts to another part of the counter, where she saw William Winsor, himself.

"Mr. Winsor," she said, "your clerk will not pay for these shirts, he says they are not well done."

Mr. Winsor took up one and pretended to examine it.

"No, it's poorly done. We can't pay you for these, but you can have another bundle, and if they are satisfactory, you will then be paid."

"Didn't I tell you so," said the clerk, triumphantly. "Now, how much did you make by that operation?"

"More than you think, perhaps," said Miss Vernon, quietly.

"Do you want any more work?"

"No, I don't wish any," said she, coldly.

"Oh! you are on your high horse, are you? Well, you may be glad to get work some day, when you can't have it."

The evening was one which William Winsor usually spent with his betrothed. When he was announced he went forward warmly, as usual to greet Miss Vernon.

She drew back coldly, and did not offer her hand to grasp his.

"What is the matter, Margaret," he asked, surprised and startled.

"My hand has taken yours for the last time, Mr. Winsor," said Margaret.

"I will do as you desire. Wait five minutes."

Miss Vernon left the room and soon returned in her disguise.

The young man strode up to her angrily. "Are you the one who slandered me to Miss Vernon?" he demanded.

"I told her the truth."

The young man reflected. Violent contradiction, he saw, would not avail him; he would try another course.

"Hark you, he said, in a rather low voice. "There was a mistake. I will make it up to you richly. I will give you ten dollars on the spot, and all the work you want at double rates, if you will tell Miss Vernon it was all a mistake."

"Too late, Mr. Winsor," said the veiled figure, throwing up her veil and showing the contemptuous face of Margaret Vernon. "Your bribe is offered in vain. Good evening, sir."

Confused and astonished, William Winsor found his way to the door, and has never ventured to enter the house of the heiress since.

## DIFFERENT MODES OF FEMININE REVENGE.

When a lady of sunny Spain has become jealous of her sweetheart, she produces a very sharp knife from the garter where she usually keeps it, and stabs the faithless one on the spot. The outraged Italian beauty does not inflict the stab, but she incites her big brother, or hires a ruffian from a neighboring street corner, to waylay the individual on his way home from the cafe, and smite him under the fifth rib. The German girl, under similar circumstances, nearly cries her meek, blue eyes out. The lively and impulsive French woman either scratches the perfidious one's face or shuts herself up in a garret with a pan of charcoal, and asphyxiates herself, or, yet further—she gives the person of whom she is jealous the very amplest reason to be jealous of her. The Yankee girl is wont to satisfy the green-eyed monster in a summary manner. She either cowdies the offending party, or produces a revolver and shoots him at sight. The practice of the lower classes of English females when they are jealous, differs from everyone of the process mentioned. Alone among their sisters in civilized nations they throw vitrol, and unhappily this seems to be growing in frequency every season. It should be moreover, a source of bitter shame to those who are so fond of deploring the use of the knife amongst foreigners, that this atrocious crime should be almost exclusively confined to the women of Great Britain.

**MISREPRESENTATION IN THE SENATE.**  
New York with 30,000 Democratic majority is represented in the United States Senate by two Republicans. Missouri with a Democratic majority of 100,000 has one Republican. Oregon with perhaps 10,000 Democratic majority has one Republican. California with 20,000 Democratic majority has one Republican. Democratic Indiana is represented by two Republicans, Nevada two and West Virginia by one. Eighteen bayonet-elected carpet-baggers misrepresent Southern States in the Senate. Not one of these men holds his place in accordance with the law and constitution. They lack the endorsement of the majority of the voters of the State from which they came. Ten of the seventy-four members of a full Senate are Republican from Democratic States in the North, and eighteen misrepresent States from the South. If the people were correctly represented—if the majority ruled—in the Senate to-day, that body would stand forty-four Democrats and thirty Republicans. As they are misrepresented the figures are more than reversed. Without providential intervention some years must pass before the people of several States will be correctly represented in the Senate. If the framers of our national Constitution could have foreseen the character, class and caliber of individuals whom time and circumstances would conspire to seats in the United States Senate, they would have recognized the wisdom of providing that such men could only be elected for the brief period in which a party possessing no wiser or better leaders maintained political control of the State such Senators disgraced.—San Joaquin Republican.

**How POOR PEOPLE LIVE.**—Alexander II. gets \$8,250,000 per annum, or \$25,000 per day, and has the run of his entire dominions, including half of Europe and one-third of Asia.

Francis Joseph receives \$4,000,000 annually, or \$10,054 per day, with a large allowance of beer. Joe has a small family, and the entertainment given Prussia proved so expensive that a little retrenchment has been found necessary. He has several places of residence in the city and country, out-houses, stables, wood-houses, etc., and is said to be very comfortably fixed up.

Frederick William is not paid quite as well as his neighbor over in Austria, but manages to keep up appearances on \$3,000,000 a year, or \$8,216 per day. He is forced to suffer for want of funds, and is forced to economize.

Victor Emanuel manages to get along in Italy on \$2,400,000 a year, or \$6,849 per day, but this is owing to the fact that the climate being mild in his dominions he is able to wear cotton clothes.

Victoria receives only \$2,000,000 a year, or \$6,270 per day; but she owns several large dairy farms, and her butter and milk command the highest price in London markets; besides, she supplies the first families with vegetables. She has married several of her daughters to men of fine incomes, who help to pay her little bills when she finds herself pressed for change.

THEY have a Radical Governor in Georgia, and his name is Bullock. He has a "head on him," or he ought to have, like a bull's. He has persisted in refusing a certificate of election to Mr. Nelson Tift, Democratic member of Congress from the Georgia District, until it is reported, the time when such certificate can be of legal avail—thirty days after the election—has expired. In the meantime, Mr. Tift receives a certificate of election from competent authority, and it is referred to the Committee of Elections in the House. It is said that the point has been decided by the Committee to be well taken, and that this fact makes the chances for Mr. Tift to finally represent the District to be much enhanced.—N. Y. Herald.

A RECENTLY appointed Radical Judge in Mississippi, referring to his judicial ability, delivered himself thusly: "I haven't been judging a great while, but I think I can snatch justice bald-headed as well as any of 'em." Snatching justice bald-headed has been the favorite amusement of the Judge's party ever since it obtained control of the Government.

AQUATIC sports—The race of milkmen for the nearest pump.

A WONDERFUL aerial phenomenon—A flight of stairs.

A sweet strain—Clear honey.

## ERAS CORRESPONDING WITH 1871.—The

year 1871 constitutes the 95th of the Independence of the United States, until July 4th.

1875th of the birth of Christ; our present era having begun four years after his birth.

1240th of the Persian era which begun June 19th, N. S., 632, A. D.

1888th of the Hegira, and begins March 23d, 1871.

1319th of the Armenian Ecclesiastical year.

1587th of the era of Diocletian, or era of martyrs.

1900th of the Spanish era, or era of the Cæsars.

1916th of the Julian era, or since reformation of the calendar of Numa Pompilius.

2183d of the Grecian era of the Seleucides.

2618th of the Babylon era Nabonassar, which began February 26th, 3697, J. P.

2624 of the old Roman era, A. U. C., according to Varro.

2647th of the Olympiads of Greece, or the first year of 662d Olympiad, beginning in July.

3886th of the era of Abraham, used by Eusebius.

4219th of the deluge, according to Usher and the English Bible.

4973d of the Caliyuga, or Hindoo and Indian era.



# The Fresno Express

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 29, 1871.

## AGENTS:

The following gentlemen are authorized to receive and receipt for subscriptions to the Express: O. H. BLISS & S. H. HILL, Kingston; W. O. CALDWELL & S. R. COCKRILL, Kings River; A. KENNEDY, Jones' Ferry; F. JENNEY, Big Dry Creek; LEROY DENNIS, Buchanan; J. M. SHANNON, At Large. Parties desiring to subscribe for our paper may apply to either of the above gentlemen, or they may forward their names and money to us per Express, at our expense.

[COMMUNICATED]

CENTREVILLE, March 24, 1870.

ED. EXPOSITOR:—I have noticed from time to time occasional scraps of ditch matter in your popular journal. Having long been a resident of this county and desirous of promoting its best interests, I assume that I know something more than hearsay on the subject. I desire to say a few words about the matter. Now, sir, I am, and always have been, opposed to swindling operations, from thimble-rigging to stock-watering. I believe that no good can accrue to country or county through the uncertain indications of Fortune's wheel. I have no objections to a play a hand of cards for \$5, or such a make, nor take a nip just for fashion's sake, but to patronize to any extent the delicate manipulations of a faro bank was always over and above my ability. If you have ever noticed it, you must be aware, sir, that the man who tries to sluice out the shining metal must needs have an adequate tail-race, or back-water is going to bilge him, sure. More than that, in this age big visionary exaggerations are fittingly confined to the lunacy department; and now that personal judgment has attained such an important rank in the minds of men, I believe that our future, like the present, will necessarily be a purely practical and business one.

But the world will wag, and no use talking. From Judy Molores' case of hen eggs, up to the disgusting antics and perjured policy of our "late lamented" Congress, we are forced to an exhibition of fiction versus fact. So, when some time since, our favorite hills echoed to an enterprise worth a million dollars, I simply put the thing up for what it turned out, a very second class bilk. That a Lessep canal could be built down to Contra Costa from here scarcely any one with what is called "chuckle headed" eyes to business could not fail to perceive, but that soap and paper could effect such a result none save a man with a bean and three thimbles would have the hardihood to assert. But to come square on the question, I certainly am thankful that at Tugt. a stream of water is dancing its silvery way in Fancha Creek. This is the result, I understand, of the untiring efforts of one individual, Mr. M. J. Church, against whose project I candidly admit, having somewhat labored. But I have got to be able to respect any earnest worker, although not working my way. Having been out with our rodeo of horses the other day, it was hailed by our thirsty crowd, horses and men, as second only to a good horn of Len Farrar's coaxing juice. Our cattle, too, appeared to enjoy the boon and were as much at home as if a sand-fly never existed. There is one thing about it, the cattle men do not fret over the progress of the ditch—such years as this it is just the thing. I would say to ditch men and settlers, go ahead, don't be alarmed over cattle men; we don't want monopoly; this is a big country—big enough for years to come for all hands, and big enough anyhow.

Yours truly, R. G.

EXPLAINING AWAY THE NEW HAMPSHIRE ELECTION.—The New York San Radical, says:

"Grant's toadies are trying to explain away the New Hampshire election."

Here are a few questions for them:

Do they know any way to explain the Governor elect out of the executive chair?

Do they know any way to explain the three new members of Congress out of their seats?

Do they know how to explain away the votes which these three members of Congress will give uniformly against General Grant?

After the fourth of March, 1873, Gen. Grant will have nothing to do but drink and make explanations. But neither his drink nor his explanations will ever put him back into the White House.

And by the way, if, as Mr. Greeley says, liquor had something to do with the result of this first State election, was it liquor in New Hampshire, or was it the liquor in the White House?

On the first Monday in next month the State elections will be held in Connecticut, at which time a Governor and four Members of Congress will be elected. The general impression among the best informed is that the Democrats will make a clean sweep.

The Bessmer process of making steel is said to have added \$1,000,000,000 to the wealth of Great Britain.

## THE NEW HAMPSHIRE ELECTION.

Never was a more scathing rebuke offered to any political party than was given by the voters of New Hampshire to the present administration. The press of the Radical party is busily engaged in accounting for this Waterloo defeat of their party. Old General Apathy, Local Issues, and Illegal Voting come in for the blame, but the real cause, the infamies of the Radical party is never touched. But the blow that it received in New Hampshire is but a tythe of what it will receive at the next Presidential election. The course pursued by Grant, Butler & Co., is enough to drive away from the ranks of the party every man of sense and honor. But we are satisfied to let the Radical newspapers place their own interpretation on the cause of the defeat; it is enough for us to know that the victory has been gained; that the State has been redeemed from the black hands of Radical knaves; that the usurpationist, the military dictator, the tanner from Knight's Ferry, the grim, taciturn man of war, the great present receiver, the infamous schemer, the vile corruptionist, the chief bandit in a band of thieves, the immortal member of the illustrious, reigning family, the great Ulysses, and his co-laborers in crime, have been denounced; that three more faithful sentries have been added to the little Spartan band which is fighting against the unholy measures of the Republicans, which they are daily springing in Congress. These crumbs of comfort are sufficient for us; the defeated party may appease its harrowed feelings as best suits it.

THE San Domingo Commissioners have returned. Wade, it is announced, has his report ready for transmission to Congress. The Commission will report in favor of annexation. According to public rumor as to the conditions of the report, Grant, himself, could not have dictated one nearer in accordance with his freely expressed views. It pronounces the inhabitants steady, honest, industrious people, and anxious for annexation to the United States. Cabral is pronounced a bandit, living in the mountains, where he plots treason, aided by Hayti. Bazet, it says, is the legitimate President of the Republic and is in peaceful possession of the Government. The report also denies the charges of corruption on the part of United States officials, and in fact can find nothing in the whole matter to condemn, but everything to admire. The question now is: Is Congress so completely under the control of the immaculate President as to be made to do his bidding? Appearances indicate that it is. The removal of Senator Sumner, who was a bitter opponent of this annexation scheme, and who exposed the measure in all its hideous forms, and showed up Grant's corrupt connection with it, would indicate that the President was all-powerful with the Senate.

FRANCE.—According to the latest dispatches poor France is being subjected to another severe trial. Scarcely had the German troops evacuated the French provinces before an immense mob arose in the city of Paris and commenced their acts of violence, and in fact, had assumed a considerable magnitude before the Germans entered that city. The mob has been increasing in size ever since and is committing many acts of violence. From appearances it would seem that France was to be treated to a recurrence of the disgraceful scenes of rioting and butchery that occurred in 1792-93. Already two distinguished generals have been killed and many prominent citizens have been imprisoned. The Government has declared the departments of the Oise and Seine in a state of siege.

THE editor of the Amador Dispatch drew \$30 in the Grass Valley lottery, says the Stockton Republican. We wonder what the bloated old aristocrat will do with his money. It is terrible to think of a newspaper man coming suddenly in possession of such an immense sum of money. There is no telling what effect it may have on him. As likely as not it will make him vain and stuck up like. He may take to dress and buy two shirts. If the whim takes him, he will build the Stockton and Lone Railroad, and then give it away to some poor woman. Of course he will finish up by becoming daft, and will have to be secured in an Insane Asylum, and they will put one of those straight-jacket things on him, and he will writhe and yell until he dies. Oh, it's a sad thing for an editor to become rich.

PRESIDENT GRANT, in his annual message to Congress in December last, set forth as a part of the policy of his Administration a reduction of taxation, economy in the disbursement of taxes, and a reform in the civil service of the country. Before the adjournment of the same Congress, as we learn from the Boston Post, he procured the insertion among the appropriations of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial bill of about \$20,000 for the "President's staff"—a body having no legal existence, and unknown to any previous experience in our history.

## CLIPPINGS.

During last week 700 tons of wheat were shipped from Modesto to San Francisco. Monterey county has gone into the pottery business. Five thousand flower pots have been sent from there to San Francisco.

A son of Mr. Kelly of Santa Cruz, aged ten years, was accidentally drowned on the 19th instant, while on a fishing excursion.

John Lee, who was charged with being accessory to the murder of Duncan, in Los Angeles, has been acquitted. Dick Lee who committed the murder, is still at large.

A man died on the eastward bound train, near Laramie, on the 19th instant. He was aged about 35 years, and had with him two trunks marked J. C. Baker, No. 444 Franklin avenue, Brooklyn, New York.

On Monday, the 13th, the steamer Tuolumne City ascended the Tuolumne river as far as Empire City, where she partly loaded with wheat, and returned on Tuesday. This was the first trip of the season.

On Tuesday, 14th inst., a son of Mr. Boggs, of Waterville, aged seven years was run over by a loaded wagon whilst opening a gate for the teamster. At last accounts he was in a very critical condition.

The boys in Grass Valley are getting up a lottery. There are 100 chances and 25 prizes. The prizes are all to be paid in coin. The highest prize is \$5 and the lowest 25 cents. The scheme is a genuine one, and the boys say that it is to be conducted on the square.

James Mc Clellan, who was missing from his farm near Martinez, returned on Tuesday. He says two men threw a sack over his head, gagged and tied him carried him quite a distance and kept him in the brush where they held him prisoner until last night, when he escaped. He was an important witness in a pending case and his enemies, to prevent him testifying against them, kidnapped him.

Prairie chickens cost eight cents apiece in the St. Louis market.

The Pall Mall Gazette intimates that a thirst for Byron is beginning to prevail again in England.

At Chicago it is fashionable to say: "How well Mrs. — is dressed. The first time she has been out since her divorce, too."

"It is forty years, my old friend John, since we were boys together." "Is it? Well, don't speak so loud; there's that young fellow in the next room."

A Connecticut speculator who recently went South has bought a plantation, a mill, and a church and is now negotiating for a town house and a grave yard.

"Going gunning for a man" is the latest euphemism of the Western press, and is an elegant mode of expressing that one ruffian has shot another.

BLACK DROP.—Don Platt says: We have taken a good deal of that mixture called "black drop" of late years. We have had the negro crowded down our throats sugar-coated, with human rights, equality, and all that sort of thing. But we are not exactly prepared to go crazy on the subject of this proposition to admit, by resolution, a State (San Domingo) made up of barbarians, black as the ace of spades and ignorant as horses, to say nothing of the cruelty and beastly practices peculiar to the race in that condition. The Administration is driving this through in the teeth of the Constitution and the will of the people.

MINING PROPERTY BOUGHT.—Mr. Peter Winant has lately bought the McAlpine mine situated on Quartz Gulch, five miles from Coulterville, and has put a force at work to put the mine in working order. The mine was once famous as one of the richest in the county and has yielded a great amount of treasure. It is on the great mother lead which extends from Mount Bullion in this county nearly seventy miles through Tuolumne Calaveras and Amador; so that there can be no question of the exhaustion of the mineral; but the mine somehow fell under bad management, and has not been worked for the last six years. It will have a new chance under Mr. Winant's hands to show what valuable property has been and is lying loose in this county.—Mariposa Gazette.

RAINFALL.—The rainfall for the present season, and up to the present time has been reported as follows: Sacramento, 5.20 inches; San Francisco, 10; Stockton, 5; Contra Costa 5.86; San Jose, 5; Santa Barbara, 6.50; Los Angeles, 4.50; Napa, 10 (7); Oakland, 9; Davis station, Yolo Co., 7.22; Colfax, 22.50; Nevada 30.80; Visalia, 44.

A YOUNG lady at Indianapolis was endeavoring to impress upon the minds of her Sunday School scholars the sin and terrible punishment of Nebuchadnezzar, and when she said that for seven years he ate grass just like a cow, she was astonished by a little girl who asked, "Did he give milk?"

THE New Orleans ice factory is one of the interesting sights of the city. It runs six machines, each costing \$25,000 in gold, and freezes sixteen tons of ice daily. The water is pumped from the Mississippi river, purified and frozen into blocks three inches thick and twelve by twenty inches area.

SOMEbody has ascertained that New York spends \$8,300 a day for bread and \$10,000 a day for cigars, and that the aggregate expenditure of the United States for tobacco in all forms is not less than \$600,000,000.

THE "Gold Note" Bank, which was organized in San Francisco a few months ago, has received its bills from the Government and is now prepared to issue them to the people. The notes range in amount from \$5 to \$100, and are to be redeemed in gold on presentation at the bank.

A GEORGIA editor who has just been married relates in his paper that the "marriage ceremony was performed in an eloquent, impressive, and captivating manner, by the minister."

SACRAMENTO is to have a Grand Gift Concert to take place May 1st. There will be 60,000 tickets sold at \$2.50 each, and \$75,000 will be given away in cash prizes.

## STEREOSCOPES!

VIEWS, CHROMOS, ALBUMS, FRAMES. E. & H. T. ANTHONY & CO., 591 Broadway, New York. Invite the attention of the trade to their extensive assortment of the above goods, of their own Publication, Manufacture and Importation. Also PHOTO LANTERN SLIDES, and GRAPHOSCOPES. NEW VIEWS OF SO SEMITE.

E. & H. T. ANTHONY & CO., 591 Broadway, New York. Opposite Metropolitan Hotel. Importers and Manufacturers of PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS. [mch29-5m]

## THE CHEAPEST PAPER IN THE WORLD.

THE HOME GAZETTE! The largest Family Paper published, and acknowledged to be The Best.

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It has now entered in its second year and is firmly established. Good, reliable agents wanted everywhere. Enclose one or more stamps for postage and receive specimens by return mail. Address: GOULD & ANTHONY, Fishkill-on-Hudson, N. Y.

## NOTICE.

GENERAL ROBEAT AT WILLIAM HAZELTON'S, Upper King's River, April 11th, 1871.

## REGISTRATION OF VOTERS!

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that I will attend, between the hours of 9 o'clock A. M. and five o'clock P. M., the days and at the places hereinafter named, to Register Voters not heretofore registered, to-wit: ARCOLA (Dixon's Ranch), Saturday, April 1st. BUCHANAN, : : : Monday, April 3rd, 1871. BEASORE'S RANCH, Wednesday, " 4th, 1871. YANCEY'S HOTEL : Saturday, " 8th, 1871. CENTREVILLE, : : : Tuesday, " 11th, 1871. KINGSTON : : : Thursday " 13, 1871. BIG DRY CREEK HOTEL Monday, " 17, 1871.

All white male citizens of the United States, over the age of twenty-one years, who have resided in the State six (6) months, and in the county thirty (30) days, are entitled to registration. The Assessor or his Deputy has authority to register voters during his assessments of the county. HARRY DIXON, County Clerk. Millerton, Fresno county, Cal., March 21, 1871.

## APPLICATION FOR PARDON.

TO THE HON. ALEX. DEERING, ex-Judge of the 13th Judicial District, and to C. G. Sayle, ex-District Attorney of Fresno county, Cal. You will please take notice that I intend to make application to His Excellency, H. H. Haight, Governor of California, for the pardon of Timma, who was convicted at the October Term, 1869, of the District Court of Fresno county, of the crime of murder in the second degree, and sentenced by said Court to imprisonment in the State Prison for the term of ten years. WM. FAYMONVILLE.

Service of the above notice made this 11th day of March, 1871, ALEX. DEERING.

Service of the above notice made 16th day of March, 1871. mar29-5t C. G. SAYLE.

## PROBATE NOTICE.

State of California, County of Fresno, In Probate Court, March Term, 1871.

ESTATE OF JAMES E. HADDEN, Deceased.—Notice is hereby given that James E. Hadden, one of the heirs at law of said deceased, having filed in this Court his petition, praying that an order of distribution to the heirs of said deceased of the residue of said Estate, be made, and the hearing of the same has been fixed by said Court for Saturday, the 23rd day of April, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon of said day, at the Court Room thereof, at Millerton, in said County; and all persons interested in said Estate are hereby notified then and there to appear and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petition should not be granted. By order of Court. Attest my hand and the Seal of said Court this 23rd day of March, A. D. 1871. HARRY DIXON, Clerk. [mch23-4t]

## PARLOR ALBUM,

IN FIVE QUARTER VOLUMES: Price, \$9 00 Per Volume, Or Forty Dollars Per Set Complete.

DESCRIPTION OF THE WORK: THE PARLOR ALBUM is doubtless the most extensive ART GALLERY ever published, and, by those who have examined the several portions of the work, it has been pronounced "The Climax of Beauty." Each volume contains 20 full page Chromo Lithographs, in Oil Colors, 40 full page Steel Engravings, 40 full page engravings on wood and 200 pages of reading matter, descriptive of the illustrations, the whole making each volume about one-half as thick, and same sized pages, of Webster's largest Dictionary. Each volume is complete in itself and will be sold separately, if desired. Sold by Subscription only. Vol. I. devoted to Wild American Birds. Vol. II. Containing Wild American Animals. Vol. III. American Domesticated Birds & Animals. Vol. IV. Foreign Birds and Animals. Vol. V. Fishes, Reptiles and Insects. This work will at once commend itself to the cultivated American people, and no library will hereafter be complete without this addition to its treasures; while as a parlor amusement it is unequalled by American publications.

## Agents Wanted.

We will give agents very liberal terms for selling the above described publications, and wish to appoint an agent in every town in the United States and British Provinces. Experienced Book Agents and all other persons of respectability should apply at once. Any Young Man or Young Lady can, by devoting a short time during the day or evening, secure a complete set, free of expense, or, if desired, we will allow large Commission in Cash. We have prepared a most beautiful SP. CUMEN Book FOR AGENTS, containing 5 of the Oil Chromos, 10 Steel Engravings, 10 Wood Engravings and 50 pages of descriptive reading, being selections from each volume, together with blank paper, specimens of binding, etc. Our Specimen Book has cost us quite largely, and we do not wish to send it to persons who do not intend to act as agents, but to any one who will make an effort to procure subscribers to the Work, we will send the Specimen Book, prepaid, on receipt of 40 cents to cover postage. Enclose stamp for reply and address AMERICAN PUBLISHING CO., Rutland, Vt. mh1-6m

## NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

The Co-Partnership heretofore existing under the name and style of M. Fleischman & Co. has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due the old firm of M. Fleischman & Co. must be paid to E. Jacob, who is alone authorized to collect the same, and all debts of the concern will be paid by E. Jacob on presentation. MOSES FLEISHMAN, ELIAS JACOB. Kington, Cal., February 21st, 1871.

## NOTICE.

REFERRING TO THE ABOVE, I BEG TO say to my friends and customers that I will continue the business at the old stand under the name of JACOB & EINHORN. Thankful for past patronage I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. ELIAS JACOB.

# The Sun.

CHARLES A. DANA, Editor.

## The Dollar Weekly Sun.

A Newspaper of the Present Times.

Intended for People Now on Earth. Including Farmers, Mechanics, Merchants, Professional Men, Workers, Thinkers, and all Manner of Honest Folks, and the Wives, Sons, and Daughters of all such.

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## TERMS TO CLUBS.

THE DOLLAR WEEKLY SUN. Five copies, one year, separately addressed, Eight Dollars.

Ten copies, one year, separately addressed (and an extra copy to the getter up of club), Fifteen Dollars.

Twenty copies, one year, separately addressed (and an extra copy to the getter up of club), Thirty Dollars.

Fifty copies, one year, one to one address (and the Semi-Weekly one year to the getter up of club), Fifty Dollars.

One hundred copies, one year, one to one address (and the Daily for one year to the getter up of club), Fifty Dollars.

One hundred copies, one year, separately addressed (and the Daily for one year to the getter up of club), Sixty Dollars.

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Millerton, Fresno county, Cal.

## WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

DEALER IN

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CLOTHING,

FRESH GROCERIES.

## HARDWARE AND CROCKERY.

And everything that is usually kept in a country Store.

Prices to Suit the Times.

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Big Dry Creek, Fresno county, Cal.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND

and for sale, at the

LOWEST CASH PRICES,

A WELL SELECTED STOCK OF

## GENERAL MERCHANDISE!!

Purchasers are invited to call and examine for themselves.

Also for sale, the

Automatic Labor-Saving Clothes-

Washers.

Big Dry Creek, February 7th, 1871.—8-tf

## MILLER & CO.,

WOOL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

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Doing business exclusively on Commission. All Lots carefully examined before naming price to purchasers. Consignments insured and handled in wool rooms under our own supervision.

The Best Wool Sacks and Twine

Furnished Consignors.

N. B.—Mark M. & Co. with your initial letters on each package.

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## BIG DRY CREEK HOTEL,

JULIUS BIEHL, PROPRIETOR.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT, situated near Jensen's Store, on the Millerton and Visalia stage road, is now open for the accommodation of the public. The table will be supplied with the best market affords, while the sleeping apartments will be supplied with good soft beds.

A GOOD STABLE with plenty of the best quality of hay and grain.

Give me a call. fel-6m

## HIDES! HIDES! SHEEPSKINS!

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL PAY the highest cash price for Hides, Sheepskins and Goatskins. I can always be found at the ranch of Mr. Witt, on the San Joaquin river, below Millerton. A. FRIEDMAN.

Witt's Ranch, January 30th, 1870.—1m



For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE, made from pure Irish Moss, or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings, Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest, and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

## A Glorious Change!!

## THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

## Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all Druggists.

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Success the Criterion of Excellence.

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I. O. O. F.

No. 186, 1.

on Monday.

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of April 5

have a picn

poem and a

social party







## The Fresno Expositor

### FIRST LOVE.

I had just donned my first tail-coat,  
My whiskers had just started,  
When a young girl crossed my path,  
And left me broken-hearted.  
I fancied she had auburn hair  
("Twas more like a new burnt brick),  
Her favorite was "number one,"  
Her gaiter number six!  
But as I pressed her freckled hand  
(A rather clumsy seven),  
I shut my eyes—bade earth farewell,  
And dreamt I was in heaven.  
I vowed she was ethereal,  
An angel and a saint;  
I madly kissed her blushing cheek—  
Alas! the blush was faint.  
And when another she espoused,  
And asked me to the bridal,  
My brain was turned, my spirit crushed,  
My thought was suicidal.  
But, somehow, with another now  
I share a nuptial joys,  
And she, a buxom widow—has  
A dozen red-haired boys.

### HOUSE, FARM AND GARDEN.

**ANGORA GOATS.**—Robert W. Scott, of Franklin county, Ky., writes to the *Observer and Reporter*, Lexington, a long letter in regard to goat raising in the State. In its course he says: "I have a flock of nearly 200 head of Casimere or Angora goats, produced by crossing the pure bred Angora bucks with the native or common females, now deep enough in the blood to produce wool long enough to be shorn and manufactured. This flock has cost me almost nothing; the sales which have been made and the meat and skins of the males and wethers from the flock from time to time in the course of production having remunerated all expenses. I have received an account of the sale of my goats' wool at 86 cents per pound. To produce this wool cost me no more per pound than to produce the wool of my improved Kentucky sheep, and yet 87 cents per pound was the best offer I could get for my sheep's wool in Kentucky. Both the goat's wool and sheep's were shorn and hemded alike, yet one produced 85 cents and the other 35 cents per pound.

**RICE.**—Being "crazy on wheat," we overlook the culture of rice. California has plenty of land for its own supply of rice. Moist bottoms, which can be overflowed at times, are not scarce. Take Sherman Island as an instance; but any upland that commands water is good for rice. Travel through Georgia and Carolina, and you will see everywhere small patches of rice grown by poor people and small farmers for home use. It is a very easy crop to raise, and it is very profitable. The usual harvest averages forty bushels of sixty-five pounds to the acre. It is heavier than wheat and easier of digestion; being an excellent substitute, when properly cooked, for tapioca, sago and arrowroot. South Carolina is as celebrated for the quality of its rice as it is for cotton; and there is no reason to suppose we can't grow it in California. Herr Schell raised a fine crop of mountain rice, by irrigating, in El Dorado county. It certainly pays better than wheat.—*Bulletin.*

**VEGETABLE SOUP.**—Peel and cut up very fine three onions, three turnips, one carrot, and potatoes, put them into a stewpan with a quarter of a pound of butter, the same of lean ham, and a bunch of parsley; pass them ten minutes over a sharp fire; then add a good spoonful of flour, mix well in; moisten with two quarts of broth and a pint of boiling milk—boil up, keeping it stirred, season with a little salt and sugar, and rub through a hair sieve, put it into another stewpan and boil again; skim, then serve with fried bread in it.

**GRAPE CULTURE.**—It is stated in the State Agricultural Society's report for 1870 that vineyards of grapes yield from \$50 to \$100 an acre net profit, and that the Muscat and Alexandria has averaged as high as \$270 per acre; while the Black Hamburg, Black Malvoine and the Golden Chasselas have netted \$450.

The ruin of most men dates from some vacant hour. Occupation is the armor of the soul. There is a satirical poem in which the devil is represented as fishing for men, and fitting his bait to the taste and business of his prey; but the idler gave him no trouble as he bit the naked hook.

The Napa people still need \$4,000 to complete their contract with the Odd Fellows so as to secure the location of the College and Home at that place, and are trying to raise the money. It is stated that the Odd Fellows have \$50,000 on hand in cash beside an available \$100,000 with which to commence work.

**JOSH BILLINGS** says: A man who can draw New Orleans molasses through a half-inch augur hole in January, and sing "Home, Sweet Home" while the molasses is running, may have a clear conscience, but he ain't sudden enough for the year 1871.

**JOHN HANNA**, elected by the Tax-payers party, as County Clerk of San Francisco, is a defaulter, and his bondsmen have to make good his deficit. They have placed him on short allowance with a receiver in the office to take care of all the cash that comes in.

Don't forget to pay for your paper.

**JOHN PAUL'S SYMPATHIES.**—My sympathies seldom go very far from home. I am not given to weeping over the heathen, but I am for the King of Ashantee. He has 3,331 wives. Now I'd about as leave be king of a shanty as of anything else; but I don't know that I'd care to undertake to "boss" one with quite that number of women, understand, for on the contrary I admire her; from my infancy up I have considered her an institution eminently worthy of encouragement, my mother was a woman; all my female relations are women. In the pride of my heart I have said that the sex had no stronger supporter than myself; but this boast, I find, is no longer true. The King of Ashantee supported 3,330 more wives than I do—he is probably fonder of conversation than I am. I don't envy him his lot—certainly not his lot of women. It may all be well enough in Ashantee, for they don't dress much there; a feather in the hair, a cowrie shell in the nose, a modest string of glass beads, perhaps, and the thing is done. Fashion demands nothing more of her votaries. Here, however, the women want more than that, unreasonable creatures. I question whether one of them, in her pampered pride, would be satisfied with two feathers in her hair, or be happy with even two cowrie shells in her nose; and as for the necklace, a bead would probably be drawn on the wretch who should offer glass ones.

**EARTH EATING.**—It is well known that in different parts of the world there are people who eat earth; among them are some of the natives of Java, who eat a red kind of earth as a luxury. This earth, which is soft and smooth to the touch, has been analyzed by a German chemist, who finds it very rich in iron with a small quantity of potassa and soda. Some tribes eat earth to stay the pangs of hunger by filling their stomach, and because at times they can get nothing better; but the people in Java eat their earth, baked in thin cakes, as an agreeable variety in their general diet. The cakes when slightly moistened, are rich and unctuous, and the enjoyment in eating is supposed to consist in the sensation produced by a fatty substance. It is a curious fact in the history of human habits.

**COMPOSITION ON THE GOAT BY A BOY.**—A goat is longer than a pig, and gives milk. He looks at you. So does the doctor, but a goat has four legs. A goat without a father is an orphan, and if he ain't got no mother he is two orphans. The goat don't give as much milk as a cow, but more than an ox. I saw an ox at a fair one day, and we went in on a family ticket. Mother picks geese in the Summer, and the goat eats grass and jumps on a box. Some folks like goats, but as for me give me a mule with a paint brush tail. The goat is a useful animal, but don't smell as sweet as nice bear's oil for the hair. If I had too much hair I would wear a wig, as old Captain Peters does. I will sell my goat for three dollars, and go to the circus to see the elephant which is larger than five goats.

**JOHNNY JONES.**  
**UNDER-CURRENT IN THE MEDITERRANEAN.**—It has long been known that a current is constantly flowing into the Mediterranean from the Atlantic, besides the numerous rivers pouring in always abundantly, and the question has often been asked:

How is it that the great inland sea does not become over-full? The answer is: Because, while a surface stream flows in through the straits of Gibraltar, a stream deep down is constantly flowing out; and the existence of this under-current is said to have been proved by a captain who sunk a basket of stones, by a rope, to a considerable depth, where being acted upon by the strong stream, it towed the boat out against the surface current. Nevertheless, the existence of the under-current has been often questioned. Dr. Carpenter, however, who has recently returned from a dredging cruise in the Mediterranean, states that he took much pains to investigate this question, and that in a short time he will publish an account of the operations by which he ascertained that the out-flowing under-current does really exist.

**DR. MARY WALKER** has organized herself into a company and gone to Florida to bag a cargo of alligators, large numbers of which migratory bird are to be found wintering there. The only weapon she has is her own personal appearance, and it is said the first look an alligator gets at her, he crawls right up on the bank, crosses his paws and tail, and surrenders at discretion.

An old bachelor editor thus, in his spite, comments on a recent moonlight incident:  
"We left our sanctum at midnight last night, and on our way home we saw a young lady and gentleman holding a gate on his hinges. They were evidently indignant at being out so late, and we saw them bite each other several times."

**HORACE GREELY** wrote of a will admitted to probate. The compositor made it administered in potash.

### PRICELESS PEARLS.

Prove all things; hold fast to that which is good.  
It is a great misfortune not to endure misfortune.  
God hands gifts to some, whispers them to others.  
It is better to die a sinner than to live one.

Those who have not suffered know not what they have to gain.  
He who waits to do a great deal at once will never do anything.  
The chariot of God's providence runneth not upon broken wheels.  
The less a man thinks or knows about his virtues the better we like him.  
Prefer diligence above idleness, unless you esteem rust above brightness.

He is not idle who does nothing, but he is idle who might be better employed.  
The chains of habit are generally too small to be felt until they are too strong to be broken.

Men may judge us by the success of our efforts, God looks at the efforts themselves.

I would give nothing for that man's religion whose very dog and cat are not better for it.

Many a man dreads throwing away his life at once, who shrinks not from throwing it away piecemeal.

He who has not forgiven an enemy, has never yet tasted one of the most sublime enjoyments of life.

I am more afraid of my own heart than of the Pope and all his cardinals. I have with me the great Pope, self.

There is no sin we can be tempted to commit, but we shall find a greater satisfaction in resisting than committing.

The liberal mind is of no sect; it shows to sect their departures from the ideal standard, and thus maintains pure religion in the world.

Many a light, hailed by too careless observers as a fixed star, has proved to be a short lived lantern at the tail of a newspaper kite.

Afflictions are blessings to us when we can bless God for afflictions. Suffering has kept many from sinning. Fiery trials make golden Christians.

Many Christians who bear the loss of a dear child, or of all their property with the most heroic Christian fortitude, are entirely vanquished by the breaking of a dish or the blunder of a servant.

It is remarkable that our wealthiest citizens are all at an age when most men are too infirm to attend to business affairs, and yet they are not only hale and vigorous, but actively engaged in conducting their immense business. William B. Astor is nearly 78; Alex. T. Stewart, 70; Cornelius Vanderbilt, 76; Daniel Drew, 71; George Law, 73; Peter Cooper, 79, while the majority of our millionaires are over 60.

"The prisoner has a very smooth countenance." "Yes, he was ironed just before he was brought in. That accounts for it."

The best cough drop for young ladies is to drop the practice of dressing thin, when they go into the night air.

### HOWE MACHINE COMPANY'S

#### WORLD RENOWNED

### SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867.

#### TWO GRAND PRIZES,

#### GRAND CROSS OF THE LEGION

#### OF HONOR,

To Elias Howe, Jr., as Inventor,

And Gold Medal for

THE BEST SEWING MACHINE.

Highest Honors ever Conferred

### FOR SEWING MACHINES.

THE Machine which bears his name is long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing any description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the

MOST SATISFACTORY SEWING MACHINES IN USE.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class Machines.  
A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is imbedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine, should inquire for

Elias Howe, Jr.'s Sewing Machines, And if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Agent,  
Of the Howe Machine Co.,  
No. 137 Kearny str., San Francisco

### PRIVATE MEDICAL AID.

QUICK CURES AND MODERATE CHARGES!

### DR. W. K. DOHERTY'S

Medical and Surgical Institute,

No. 519 Sacramento Street,

Corner of Leidesdorff Street (a few

doors below What Cheer House).

(Private entrance on Leidesdorff street.)

Established expressly to afford the afflicted sound and scientific medical aid in the treatment and cure of all Private and Chronic Diseases. Cases of Secrecy, & all Sexual Disorders.

### TO THE AFFLICTED,

Dr. W. K. DOHERTY returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he continues to consult at his Institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary Organs, and all private diseases, viz: Syphilis, in all its forms and stages, Seminal Weakness, and all the horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Nocturnal and Diurnal Emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Prostate and Bladder, Inflammation of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc., and he hopes that his long experience and successful practice will continue to ensure him a share of public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references of unquestionable veracity, from men of known respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him by letter or otherwise, will receive the best and gentlest treatment and implicit secrecy.

### To Females.

When a female is in trouble, or afflicted with disease, as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females she should write at once to the celebrated female doctor, W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about her troubles and diseases. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourselves from painful sufferings and premature death. All Married Ladies whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

### To Correspondents.

Patients residing in any part of the State, how ever distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty in their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred and confidential.

If the case be fully and candidly described, personal communication will be unnecessary, as instructions for diet, regimen, and the general treatment of the case, (including the remedies) will be forwarded without delay, and in such a manner as to convey no idea of the purport of the letter or parcel thus transmitted. Consultation by letter, or otherwise, FREE by mail or receipt of six cents in postage stamps for return postage.

W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.,  
San Francisco, Cal.

### Spermatocyst

Dr. Doherty has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence or Virility, being a short treatise on Spermatocyst, or Seminal Weakness, Nervous and Physical Debility, consequent on this affection, and other diseases of the Sexual Organs.

This little work contains information of the most value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent FREE by mail or receipt of six cents in postage stamps for return postage.

Address  
W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.,  
San Francisco, Cal.

### THE ELLIPTIC

### SEWING MACHINES!

#### WARRANTED THE BEST.

THE Elliptic Sewing Machine is manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. Its intelligent and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By its making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make the garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By MACHINE.	By HAND.
	Hours. Min.	Hours. Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt..	1 16	15 26
Fine Coat.....	2 38	15 35
Silk Vest.....	1 14	7 19
Cloth Trowsers.....	0 51	5 10
Silk Dress.....	1 13	2 27
Merino Dress.....	1 4	8 27
Calico Dress.....	0 57	6 37
Chemise.....	1 10	10 31
Night Dress.....	1 7	10 2
Muslin Skirt.....	0 30	7 10
Muslin Skirt, 15 tucks.....	0 30	23 10
Infant's Plain Robe.....	0 35	8 5
Infant's robe 50 plaits.....	7 35	41 50
Plain Drawers.....	0 35	4 16
Quilting Silk Skirt.....	11 30	50 20
Stitching 12 linen collars.....	0 40	10 15
Stitching 12 linen cuffs.....	0 40	38 20
Hemming 12 handkerchiefs.....	0 45	8 10
Boy's Pair.....	0 40	4 10
Boy's Vest.....	0 35	2 50
Boy's Coat.....	1 15	7 20

### SOLE AGENT FOR PACIFIC COAST,

A. H. SUPLEE,

230 Kearny Street, San Francisco.

Very liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these Machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 230 Kearny street San Francisco, Cal.

### JOB WORK

#### OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Neatly executed

At this Office

### THE NEWSPAPER AND JOB

### PRINTING OFFICE,

—OF THEM—

### FRESNO EXPOSITOR

MILLERTON, CAL.,

... IS THE...

### ONLY PLACE INLAND, SOUTH OF

STOCKTON,

Where a Full Assortment of the

### LATEST STYLES OF JOB TYPE

For the execution of

Billheads,

Ball Tickets,

Programmes,

Fancy Cards

Wedding Cards,

Visiting Cards,

Posters, etc.,

LEGAL BLANKS, BILLS OF FARE,

and BUSINESS CARDS,

IS KEPT.

Every style of printing

NEATLY AND CHEAPLY DONE

IN PLAIN & FANCY COLORS.

And in a Style Unsurpassed.

For the execution of Job Work we have one of the latest Improved

### JOB PRESSES,

And consequently we are able to do work at

### CITY PRICES!

### HOME INDUSTRY!

All Job Work must be paid for on delivery.

### R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, consisting of every part of the following articles:—

For more than twenty years, during which we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's, our California Vegetable Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the oldest drug firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietor since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars see circular.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco, Cal.

N. B. Until a scale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock of fresh goods constantly on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

### FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for the past twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's, our California Vegetable Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

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### The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

### VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

### WHAT ARE THEY?

They are not a vile

### FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof

Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced

and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonic

and Appetizers," &c., &c., that lead

the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are

a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and

Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic

Stimulants. They are the GREAT BLOOD

PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRIN-

CIPLE, a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of

the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and

restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No

person can take these Bitters according to direction

and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheu-

matism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indi-

gestion, Bilious, Remittent and Inter-

mittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood,

Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bit-

ters have been most successful. Such Dis-

eases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which

is generally produced by derangement of the

Digestive Organs.

### DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tight-

ness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of

the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious At-

tacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of

the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and

a hundred other painful symptoms, are the off-

springings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the

torpid liver and bowels, which render them of un-

equalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all

impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to

the whole system.